



SPRING 2026
EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM
INSTRUCTIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS

THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS APPLY ONLY TO THE
EXTERNSHIPS AND JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIPS LISTED BELOW:

Course descriptions for these Externships and Judicial Externships are on the following pages. The Law School is responsible for arranging and supervising all field placements. Students should NOT contact any office in an attempt to solicit their own field placements. Students who attempt to solicit their own field placements will NOT be allowed to participate in the Externship Program.

How to apply. Students interested in being considered for placement in these Externships and Judicial Externships should complete the Joint Experiential Program Application, available at: <http://www.law.buffalo.edu/beyond/experiential-opportunities-application.html>, along with the other required documents listed on the application. *Once you submit your application, you will be prompted to sign up for a meeting either in person or by Zoom to review and discuss your application with Ms. Dawn Skopinski.*

Students will be notified by email of their acceptance, site placement, and contact information. Students accepted for placement in these Externships and Judicial Externships will receive a permission number to register with the Records and Registration Office in order to receive academic credit for this program. For further information, visit the Externship Program website at <http://www.law.buffalo.edu/beyond/externships.html>; or contact Ms. Dawn Skopinski, Associate Director for Experiential Education, at 716-645-6261 or skopinsk@buffalo.edu.

For students in the L-791 Externship, students will spend a minimum 135 hours on site, and must attend the Externship Seminar, live weekly. There will be two sections of the live class (students select one): Mondays 5-6 pm (Room 533 O'Brian) OR Tuesdays 1-2 pm (Room 10 O'Brian). Students earn 3 credits in total.

For students in the L-523 Intensive Judicial Externship, students will spend a minimum of 225 hours on site and must enroll in the Law 522 Judicial Externship Skills class, which is a 1-credit co-requisite course requirement. Students will earn a total of 6 credits for this option.

Students will work under the supervision of an attorney or judge of the assigned office (the "Field Supervisor"). The specific hours of work each week will be scheduled on an individual basis in consultation between the student and the Supervising Attorney. Regular attendance at the office during such scheduled hours is required, and the student may NOT receive compensation for work performed as part of an Externship or Judicial Externship.

Students will be graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis for their Externship placement course.

All Externships and Judicial Externships fulfill the experiential credit requirement.

All Externships and Judicial Externships should qualify to meet the 50 hour Pro Bono Admission requirement to the New York State Bar, **except where specifically noted. The final decision is always up to the Appellate Division to which you apply for admission.**

Externships which **do not qualify for the 50 hour Pro-Bono Admission requirement are labeled as such. These externship have been vetted with the NYS Courts Pro Bono Office which rendered this opinion. For more information, please see:**
http://ww2.nycourts.gov/sites/default/files/document/files/2018-07/FAQsBarAdmission_0.pdf

EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM **COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

L-791 ASSIGNED COUNSEL PROGRAM EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Completion or enrollment in Evidence, Criminal Procedure and superior computer skills are preferred.

A standard non-disclosure agreement will be required.

An interview with an executive member will be required to finalize this placement.

The state of mandated defense in New York State is rapidly changing and we are looking for creative and detail oriented minds to assist us as we adapt to these changes. The Assigned Counsel Program is the sole provider of mandated representation in every court outside the city of Buffalo, and the sole provider of counsel in Violent Felony Offenses and Family Court matters in Erie County. We provide counsel in roughly 25,000 cases each year and maintain a panel of over 300 attorneys that accept assignment upon a referral from the Courts. The administrator oversees two divisions: Criminal Courts and Family Courts. Each division is supervised by deputy administrator.

The duties of an extern clerking at Assigned Counsel will include: Providing case specific research and writing upon request of panel attorneys in criminal and family court matters under the supervision of the deputy administrator; providing research in support of the development of program initiatives at the direction of the Chief Defender; and providing research in support of the Program's continuing legal education program. There will also be opportunity to assist individual panel attorneys in court proceedings, including hearings and trials. Externs will be expected and encouraged to develop relationships with panel attorneys, providing a network with a significant portion of the local bar.

L-791 ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD PRACTICE – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Preference given to those who have completed the Children and the Law course.

Field work completed at the Children's Legal Center, Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo – Attorneys for Children Unit, or Legal Aid Society of Rochester – Attorney for the Child Program. These placements are cross-listed in this guide under their respective organizations.

This externship will examine the representation of children in custody, visitation, delinquency, PINS and abuse/neglect proceedings. Theoretical analysis and practical experience will be combined to provide students with an intense introduction to matrimonial practice and Attorney for the Child work. Students will be required to complete field work at the Children's Legal Center, Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo Attorneys for Children Unit in downtown Buffalo, or the Legal Aid Society of Rochester Attorney for the Child Unit. The work will include observations and casework. **This class does NOT fulfill the writing requirement for the Family Law Concentration and will be graded on a pass/fail basis.**

L-791 BUFFALO PUBLIC SCHOOLS -- OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL EXTERNSHIP

– Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Students should be available to work during normal business hours.

An interview with the Buffalo Public Schools, Office of General Counsel is required to finalize this placement as well as a background check and fingerprinting.

The Office of General Counsel provides in-house representation to the Board of Education, the Superintendent of Schools and to the individual schools and administrative departments of the Buffalo City School District. The work in this office encompasses issues specific to education, such as those relating to special education, student attendance and

student support, and compliance with the wide range of federal and state statutes, regulations and mandates. The work also covers the entire range of work typical in running a public corporation having several thousand employees, multiple physical plants, both owned and leased, and a vehicle fleet. This can involve issues from public bidding and contracts, to labor relations, to the management of tort and contract litigation. On occasion, the work includes intellectual property issues and immigration law.

Second and third-year law students working as externs in the Office of General Counsel can expect to be engaged in any issue current within the office at the time of the externship, with a probable concentration in labor relations. For example, externs could research the standards for appealing the decision of a labor arbitrator, be asked to develop creative strategies for the appeal of a specific decision, and also have the opportunity to work on motions and other court related papers under the direction of office attorneys. The next week, an extern could work on strategies for complying with statutory mandates relating to parent involvement in school decision making, and in processing special education material for a Freedom of Information Law request in a manner consistent with federal and state privacy laws.

L-791 CENTER FOR ELDER LAW & JUSTICE EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

CONSUMER PROTECTION EXTERNSHIP

CELJ represents seniors who are harassed or sued by creditors and provides both legal advice and representation in court. This unit also provides assistance to seniors who are victims of scams or unfair practices and works with various government agencies to investigate whether prosecution of the perpetrator is possible. It is estimated that almost \$30 billion dollars a year is lost by seniors who are victims of exploitation or fraud. The externship will involve legal research, client interviewing, drafting answers and pleadings and accompanying the attorney in court. It may also include attending educational outreach events for the public. This is a high caseload, high energy practice area with frequent client contact and possible court contact. CELJ is a nonprofit civil legal services agency serving eleven Western New York counties with a mission to promote equal access to justice and assure that our clients may live independently and with dignity.

ELDER ABUSE PREVENTION EXTERNSHIP

CELJ represents seniors who are victims of elder abuse, including physical abuse, emotional abuse, financial exploitation, sexual abuse or neglect. Elder Abuse is severely underreported, with only 1 out of every 24 cases coming to light. Students will work closely with experienced attorneys and social workers. The position involves interviewing clients, assisting in obtaining orders of protection, performing legal research, helping clients locate safe housing, using the legal system to help clients recover stolen assets, and drafting/reviewing motions. This externship may also include attending outreach or educational events for the public and interacting with various government agencies. This is a high energy practice area with frequent client and court contact. CELJ is a nonprofit civil legal services agency serving eleven Western New York counties with a mission to promote equal access to justice and assure that our clients may live independently and with dignity.

GUARDIANSHIP SERVICES EXTERNSHIP

CELJ serves as guardian for adults in the Western New York community. This unit represents the collaboration between legal services and social work in order to serve clients. The externship position involves accompanying attorneys to Court and hearings; drafting correspondence, filing Court documents, calling facilities, meeting with clients at the facilities where they reside, drafting legal memoranda, and researching legal issues relative to Medicaid and Guardianship. Students will work with experienced attorneys and social workers. This is a high energy practice area with frequent client and court contact. CELJ is a nonprofit civil legal services agency serving eleven Western New York counties with a mission to promote equal access to justice and assure that our clients may live independently and with dignity.

HEALTH CARE ADVOCACY EXTERNSHIP

CELJ represents people in a variety of health care matters- from helping people become eligible for Medicare or Medicaid, appealing Department of Social Services or Medicaid/Medicare claim denials, fair hearings, financial planning for future Medicaid or Medicare needs and general client advocacy. The area of health care law is undergoing significant changes, and the student will learn how these changes are impacting seniors in our community. This externship involves interviewing clients, aiding in the drafting of motions or memoranda, compiling evidence for hearings, attending, and perhaps conducting, fair hearings, attending outreach or educational events, and interacting

with various government agencies. This is a high caseload, high energy practice area with daily client and possible court contact. CELJ is a nonprofit civil legal services agency serving eleven Western New York counties with a mission to promote equal access to justice and assure that our clients may live independently and with dignity.

KINSHIP CARE LEGAL SERVICES EXTERNSHIP

Students with flexible schedules will receive the most beneficial experience from this externship due to the high amount of court contact. Students can expect to commit at least two half days or one full day per week.

CELJ represents grandparents, and other relatives, who seek custody or adoption of minor relatives due to the temporary or permanent inability of the parents to care for the children. Students will work with experienced attorneys to conduct client interviews, draft pleadings, accompany CELJ attorneys to Erie County Family Court and Niagara County Family Court, appear in court as appropriate, negotiate settlements with other counsel and assist clients with accessing public benefits. This is a high caseload, high energy practice area with daily client and court contact. CELJ is a nonprofit civil legal services agency serving eleven Western New York counties with a mission to promote equal access to justice and assure that our clients may live independently and with dignity.

LONG TERM CARE RESIDENT ADVOCACY EXTERNSHIP

Students looking for impact advocacy and intense research experience will receive the most benefit from this position. This position requires students with strong research and writing skills.

The Long Term Care Program (LTCP) serves as an effective advocate and resource for older adults and persons with disabilities who live in nursing homes, assisted living, and other licensed adult care homes. Through regular visits to facilities by staff, the program investigates and mediates complaints, monitors residents' care and quality of life, and provides public education for clients and families. Externs will perform in-depth research and assist with an advocacy and education campaign for the LTCP.

MEDLAW PARTNERSHIP OF WNY

MedLaw is a medical-legal partnership between the Center for Elder Law & Justice (CELJ), the Erie County Medical Center (ECMC), and Western New York Breast Health. The purpose of this collaboration is to unite the legal community and the healthcare community in order to tackle complex legal issues faced by individuals. Generally, clients of MedLaw are also battling serious illnesses or injuries. You will be working out of CELJ's satellite office located at ECMC, a county hospital, which allows easy access for MedLaw staff to meet with clients, even if they are hospitalized.

By working with MedLaw you will:

- have frequent exposure to clients allowing you to hone your inquiry and investigation skills;
- participate in community at outreach events;
- draft legal documents;
- participate in working on cases and discussing case strategy; and
- the opportunity to learn about multiple areas of law including: wills and basic estate planning, advance planning for substitute decision making, employment law, health insurance issues, housing issues, and much more.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE PREVENTION EXTERNSHIP

CELJ is a partner in the Foreclosure Prevention Project of Buffalo and Western New York. They represent homeowners in foreclosure, and help people navigate the court system in an effort to help them remain in their homes. These cases involve settlement negotiation and occasional litigation. Students will work with experienced attorneys to meet with clients, draft motions, conduct legal research and accompany the attorneys to court for settlement conferences and motions. Through this externship students can expect to learn the basic anatomy of civil litigation. A Monday, Thursday or Friday commitment is optimal if court experience is desired. This is a high caseload, high energy practice area with frequent client and court contact.

SURROGATE'S COURT HELPDESK

The Surrogate's Court Help Desk placement will provide a student with the opportunity to be at the Erie County Surrogate's Court on an almost-daily basis, and gain an understanding of New York Surrogate's Court Practice and Procedure. The Help Desk is open Tuesday through Friday mornings, as well as Wednesday afternoons. The student will work with an attorney to provide legal assistance to unrepresented persons involved in Surrogate's Court matters. The student will also obtain experience in pro bono service, methods of delivery of legal aid, and help desk administration and management. This opportunity is ideal for a student considering employment in Elder Law, Estates, Trusts, Guardianships, Adoptions, and/or general practice, or for students who are interested in a career in

public service or working for a not-for-profit organization. This externship will fulfill the 50-hour pro bono pre-admission requirement for the New York State Bar.

L-791 CHILDREN’S LEGAL CENTER – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Preference given to those who have completed the Children and the Law course.

This externship gives students experience in the representation of children in custody, visitation, delinquency, PINS and abuse/neglect proceedings at the Children’s Legal Center in downtown Buffalo.

L-791 CITY OF BUFFALO LAW DEPARTMENT EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

As an extern with the City of Buffalo Law Department, the student will work closely with attorneys who specialize in various legal fields including, but not limited to, Civil Law, Municipal Law, Constitutional Law, Labor and Employment Law, Tort Law, Education Law, Real Property Actions and Proceedings Law, Freedom of Information Law, Public Officers Law and Tax Law. The position will entail legal research and writing assignments, appearances with attorneys at grievance hearings, and attendance at trials at the city, state and federal levels. The students may also have the opportunity to attend Buffalo Common Council proceedings. This externship will provide students with a unique hands-on experience with City government and its operations.

L-791 DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS – OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

You do not have to be a U.S. citizen in order to qualify for this externship. However, if you are not a U.S. citizen, you must be able to provide a copy of a visa prior to accepting the assignment.

An interview with the Office of General Counsel at the Department of Veterans Affairs is required to finalize this placement.

The Office of General Counsel for the Department of Veterans Affairs represents and provides legal services to the Veterans Hospital Administration, Veterans Benefits Administration, Veterans Cemetery Administration and other staff offices of the Department. We represent the interests of the Agency and our mission is to serve the best interests of veterans. The primary legal focus will be Employment and Labor Law as well as general legal advice concerning all aspects of health care law.

The selected candidate can anticipate performing some, many or all of the following tasks:

- Legal research
- Drafting memoranda
- Drafting motions and pleadings
- Legal summaries and analysis of investigations
- Case management/processing functions
- Client communication
- Administrative proceeding observation and assistance

L-791 EMPIRE JUSTICE CENTER EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Make a difference with Empire Justice Center!

Office Location: Rochester, New York

An interview with the Empire Justice Center is required to finalize this placement.

Empire Justice Center is a statewide nonprofit law firm with offices in Rochester, Albany, Yonkers, White Plains, and on Long Island whose mission is to make the law work for all New Yorkers, particularly for those who need its protection most. We take a 360-degree, comprehensive approach to changing systems by engaging in three major and

interconnected areas of service. We teach the law by providing training, support and technical assistance to legal services and other community- based organizations to strengthen their work; we practice the law by providing direct, civil legal assistance to low-income people with a particular focus on those from marginalized communities; and we change the law by engaging in policy analysis, research and advocacy and undertaking impact litigation to get at the root of systemic issues.

An extern with the Empire Justice Center will work closely with one or more of our attorneys who concentrate in various legal fields including Social Security Disability, Foreclosure Prevention, Civil Rights, Education, Police Reform, Public Benefits, Tenant Advocacy and Health. Empire Justice also has a team that leads the statewide work of the Crime Victims Legal Network. Extern duties can include: Client interviewing /intake, legal research and writing, drafting materials for policy advocacy, drafting correspondence, case investigation, and drafting legal memos.

L-791 ERIE COUNTY ATTORNEY EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Prior courses or experience in Employment Law is preferred.

The Attorneys in the Erie County Law Department represent the County, its administrative units, officers and employees in a wide array of legal matters, including civil rights claims, negligence actions, labor and employment disputes, child support enforcement and the prosecution of juveniles in family court. The extern would work closely with the attorneys on various matters in state and federal court, as well as matters pending before the New York State Division of Human Rights, and the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. The student would also assist the attorneys in researching and providing legal opinions to County departments on various topics, drafting pleadings, document review on litigation files, and assistance with trial preparation. Strong writing skills are required and an interest in civil litigation would be helpful.

L-791 ERIE COUNTY CLERK’S OFFICE – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

An interview with the Erie County Clerk’s Office is required to finalize this placement.

An externship with the Erie County Clerk’s Office will provide a student with a great introduction to the practice of law in the public sector. The student will be given access to the variety of departments within the Office, including: Actions and Proceedings, Pistol Permits, Land Records, and the Department of Motor Vehicles. The student will work closely with the Legal Deputy Clerk on research and writing projects focused on both legal and public policy issues that face each department on a daily basis. In addition, the student will attend meetings with the Erie County Clerk and potentially attend sessions of the Erie County Legislature.

L-791 ERIE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Must be U.S. citizen.

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office.

Strong interest in criminal law preferred.

The Erie County District Attorney's Office prosecutes misdemeanor and felony crimes that occur in Erie County. As an extern, a second or third-year law student will have the opportunity to work closely with Assistant District Attorneys in one or more bureaus. Externs will assist with all aspects of discovery; case and file management; conduct research and writing projects; and observe court proceedings. Externs may be placed in Buffalo City Court, a Justice Court, and/or a felony trial bureau based upon the needs of the Office and the experience of the extern.

L-791 ERIE COUNTY LABOR RELATIONS EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits—Second and third year students

An interview with the Erie County Labor Relations Office is required to finalize this placement.

Experience working on employment and labor law in a large government agency with multiple unions, departments and management levels. Improve your administrative law, develop hearing and collective bargaining skills while observing how this system works.

Externs will work with the Commissioner and the Deputy Director of Labor Relations for Erie County. Students will assist in: the investigation of employee grievances and Executive Law/SDHR and EEOC hearings; interviews with and preparation of witnesses for grievance and arbitration hearings and discrimination hearings; and attendance with input at grievance and arbitration hearings and administrative hearings. In addition, students may be asked to conduct research, write memoranda of law and respond to issues that arise in preparation for or during collective bargaining negotiations.

L-791 EVERGREEN HEALTH EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third-year students

Strong legal research, writing, and interpersonal communication skills, the ability to think and work independently, and a demonstrated interest in health law preferred.

The Student Extern must demonstrate an awareness of and sensitivity to the issues that underserved populations, people living with HIV, and people who use drugs face, including health disparities that affect people of color at a disproportionate rate.

Evergreen Health is a healthcare system (Federally Qualified Health Center Look-Alike) that focuses on fostering healthy communities by providing medical, supportive, and behavioral health services to individuals and families across Western New York—especially those who are living with chronic illnesses or who are underserved by the traditional health care system. We serve a broad population including but not limited to LGBTQ+ and HIV patients, substance users, communities of color, and individuals with intellectual or developmental disabilities. In addition, we have a pharmacy, dental clinic, food pantry and provide housing at sites throughout Western New York and the southern tier. Our subsidiary corporations (affiliates) serving our populations include the Pride Center of Western New York and Community Access Services of WNY.

The Student Extern would directly support the Evergreen Health Legal Department and have the opportunity to work on a variety of assignments, including: performing legal research and writing on areas such as state and federal health care law, housing and landlord/tenant law, labor and employment issues, and not-for-profit and corporate law; assisting with the creation, development and review of legal and policy documents; monitoring and advising on legal, regulatory, and policy developments applicable to Evergreen Health; supporting Evergreen Health’s contract management process. Remote opportunities are available.

L-791 FEDERAL PRO SE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (PSAP) EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Office locations: Buffalo, NY and Rochester, NY

Under the supervision of Volunteer Lawyers Project -- United States District Court of the Western District of New York, Buffalo, NY. PSAP operates Wednesdays and Fridays from 11:30am-2:00pm.

Under the supervision of JustCause – United States District Court of the Western District of New York, Rochester, NY. PSAP operates Wednesdays from 11:30 am-2:00pm.

The Pro Se Assistance Program (PSAP) provides free limited scope civil legal assistance to low-income, self-represented people with legal matters in Federal Court. PSAP fosters access to justice by helping pro se litigants unable to afford an attorney navigate the complex Federal Court system. PSAP also assists the Court in managing these cases more efficiently. Highly experienced Federal Court litigators volunteer to assist these litigants on a walk-in basis.

Law students are a critical component and support the program by (1) conducting client intake to obtain essential financial eligibility information and legal information; (2) briefing the volunteer attorney prior to the client

consultation; and (3) supporting the volunteer attorney by obtaining relevant docket information, court forms and undertaking legal research. Student externs will also observe court proceedings, respond to prisoner letters and complete an assigned writing project. By participating in the PSAP program, law students obtain significant and valuable client contact and have a unique opportunity to interact with and observe some of our region's finest attorneys.

L-791 INNOCENCE PROJECT POLICY EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Candidates must submit an online application and interview to finalize the placement.

The Innocence Project is a nonprofit organization dedicated to freeing the innocent, preventing wrongful convictions, and promoting fair, compassionate, and equitable justice systems. Guided by science and grounded in anti-racism, the organization uses DNA and other scientific advancements to exonerate the wrongfully convicted, having helped free over 200 individuals who spent a collective 3,600 years behind bars. These efforts have contributed to the passage of more than 200 transformative state laws and federal reforms.

The Policy Extern supports the Policy Department by assisting the Legal Policy Analyst in legal research related to wrongful conviction prevention. This position is ideal for a motivated, detail-oriented individual with strong research skills, a commitment to racial justice, and a passion for the Innocence Project's mission. The Policy Extern will work for the duration of the spring academic semester, engaging in tasks such as legal research, drafting memorandums, and summarizing peer-reviewed publications. Interested candidates should be rising 2L or 3L students with experience in legal research, interpersonal skills, attention to detail, and proficiency in G-Suite. A demonstrated commitment to public interest and social justice is essential.

L-791 INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF BUFFALO EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 Credits – Second and third year students

The mission of the International Institute of Buffalo (IIB) is to make Western New York a better place for, and because of, immigrants and refugees. IIB's legal team was started in 2021 with resettlement funding to support asylum applications for Afghan airlift evacuees and humanitarian relief applications for Ukrainians who were displaced due to conflict. It has since expanded to offer legal representation to other refugees and immigrant groups on a variety of humanitarian legal matters. IIB's immigration practice is primarily focused on affirmative petitions filed with U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services (USCIS), and the U.S. Department of State. (DOS)

IIB is seeking an extern to assist staff attorneys in conducting legal research, screening referrals for service, working with clients to establish USCIS online accounts and preparing humanitarian relief applications which include Employment Authorization (EAD), Temporary Protective Status (TPS) Affirmative Asylum, Adjustment of Status and Family Reunifications. Externs will communicate directly with new arrivals to the United States and should have the ability to provide a "trauma-informed" approach and sensitivity to working with refugees and other vulnerable populations.

L-791 JOURNEY'S END REFUGEE SERVICES EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Students who have already taken or presently be enrolled in the Immigration Law or Refugee/Asylum Law course is preferred, but not required.

Students should be self-starters, hard-working and committed to helping immigrants and refugees access legal services.

This placement has a high amount of client contact.

Proficiency in a foreign language is a plus, but not required.

Journey's End is a § 501(c)(3) not-for-profit refugee resettlement organization that provides education, housing, employment, legal and interpreting services to all refugees and immigrants, regardless of ethnicity, origin or creed.

Immigration Legal Services Program at Journey's End seeks a legal extern who can contribute to building and sustaining our legal defense program. Externs will be expected to assist with legal research, case intake and petition preparation. Extern students will also be given the opportunity to observe legal consultation with clients and hearings at Immigration Court. The Immigration Legal Services program offers representation on a variety of affirmative and defensive immigration matters including: asylum, cancellation of removal, naturalization, adjustment of status (green cards), employment authorization and family reunification/immigrant sponsorship. Our program represents immigrants from all over the world, which means the extern must be culturally sensitive and able to adapt to the client's socioeconomic status, culture and needs. Staff interpreters will be provided for case intakes that are done in Arabic, Burmese, Nepali, etc.

The legal program was launched in 2010 to fill a gap in legal services available to immigrants in the Western New York region. To date, the program has served over 150 clients by representing them in Immigration Court and at USCIS adjudicatory interviews.

L-791 JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIP – REGULAR – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Third year students preferred

Judicial Externships are available in both the State and Federal courts, at the trial and appellate levels. Depending on judicial workload and requests for clerks, placements may include courts hearing general civil and criminal cases, family law matters, surrogate matters (guardianship, probate, etc.), commercial law matters, bankruptcies, immigration matters, housing matters and cases on appeal. Student placements in a particular court are at the discretion of the instructor, depending upon the placements available. However, if you wish, please indicate in your cover letter and your application form if you have a special interest or special expertise in a particular type of subject matter or court. Students who already know they will be clerking after graduation are encouraged to discuss which judicial externship would be most appropriate with the Director of the program.

A list of all potential placements, for both Regular and Intensive Judicial Externships, include:

Erie County Family Court

Erie County Surrogate's Court

NYS Court of Appeals (Buffalo)

NYS Supreme Court (Buffalo/Erie Co., Lockport/Niagara Co., Mayville/Chautauqua Co., and Rochester/Monroe Co.)

NYS Supreme Court, Appellate Division, 4th Department (Buffalo)

NYS Supreme Court Commercial Division (Buffalo/Erie County and Rochester/Monroe County)

US District Court, WDNY (Buffalo and Rochester)

L-523 JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIP – INTENSIVE – Lisa M. Patterson
5 credits - Third year students preferred

Co-requisite: Judicial Externship Skills Course (L-522) (1 credit) – Pamila Gudkov

The **Intensive** Judicial Externship enables **third-year students** to earn 5 credits for performing 225 hours of law-related work for judges. **In addition, all Intensive Judicial Externs must enroll in the “Judicial Externship Skills” (L-522) class, which is a one-credit course required for the Intensive Judicial Externship:**

L-522 Judicial Externship Skills Course (1 credit) – Pamila Gudkov

Meets every other Wednesday 6:00-8:00 pm; remote

This course will help students develop the legal skills necessary to perform as successful student judicial externs. Assignments will require students to further develop and refine their research, writing, and analytical skills. Students will learn how to prepare bench memoranda, judicial opinions, and other documents typically produced by judicial law clerks. We will examine the function and role of judicial clerks, the relationship between law clerks and judges, and the ethical obligations governing judges and their clerks. Students taking this course will gain a deeper understanding of trial and appellate court practice and become more adept at addressing complex legal questions.

Because students will be simultaneously serving as judicial externs, ample time will be allotted for questions, discussion, and the exchange of workplace experiences.

L-791 EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PATHWAYS: JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM

– Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Candidates must submit an online application and interview to finalize the placement.

The [8th Judicial District](#) containing Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Erie, Genesee, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming counties is one of thirteen judicial districts across New York State. Our judges and court staff work each day to fulfill the mission of the Unified Court System (UCS) to deliver equal justice under the law and to achieve the just, fair and timely resolution of all matters that come before our courts.

Externship Objective

- To offer a thorough externship initiative for law students to acquire practical legal experience within the operations of the New York State Court System, focusing on legal research and writing in the areas of civil, criminal and family law.

Qualifications

- Current second-year or third-year law and joint degree students may apply to participate in the program. Space is limited and interviews will be conducted.
- Candidates should have basic legal research and writing skills as well as strong communications skills.
- Acceptance into the program is at the discretion of the 8th Judicial District Administrative Judge.

How to Apply

- Part 1; UB Law—at <https://www.law.buffalo.edu/beyond/experiential-opportunities-application.html>, fill out an externship application, indicating this program as your first choice
- Part 2: Court—at https://nycourts.powerappsportals.us/intern_8jd/, complete an [online application](#) and attach cover letter, resume and Consent to Volunteer. In the cover letter, students should articulate their interest in this externship.

Information

- Applicants will be asked to submit additional information necessary for a background check to be conducted.
- If you need an accommodation for a disability, contact the District Executive for the Eighth Judicial District: ADA8JD@nycourts.gov or (716) 845-2505.

Commitment

- Must be registered for UB Law Class 791TUT.
- Students will fulfill the University at Buffalo Law School externship requirement hours.
- The specific days and times are coordinated with the intern's supervisor.

Uncompensated/Volunteer

- This is an uncompensated/volunteer position.

Application Deadline

- Fall semester application deadline - May 1st
- Spring semester application deadline - December 1st

L-791 JUSTCAUSE EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Office Location: Rochester, NY

JustCause's (formerly known as Volunteer Legal Services Project of Monroe County) mission is to improve the quality of life of low-income people in Monroe County, NY by providing legal assistance to resolve serious civil legal problems free of charge. Prior coursework is helpful but not required; training will be provided. Various opportunities are below and efforts will be made to give students exposure to additional areas of law as time allows.

FAMILY UNIT - CUSTODY, VISITATION, DIVORCE

The extern will work with experienced staff paralegals and a staff attorney to conduct client intake and observe/participate in client appointments for domestic violence divorces and other related family law matters such as support and custody, etc.; assessing each case based on the client's needs; assist with brief service clinic matters in determining the feasibility of filing Family Court custody or visitation petition and assist in assessing each case based on the client's needs; and, assist volunteer attorney in providing brief service which includes completing an appropriate petition (as needed). The Family Law Staff Attorney would also be open to discussing further family law issues in greater detail or providing the extern with additional resources and training on any type of family law issue or regarding domestic violence in general, as desired.

FEDERAL PRO SE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (PSAP)

Office location: United States District Court of the Western District of New York, Rochester, NY.

PSAP operates Wednesdays from 11:30 am-2:00 pm.

The Pro Se Assistance Program (PSAP) provides free limited scope civil legal assistance to low-income, self-represented people with legal matters in Federal Court. PSAP fosters access to justice by helping pro se litigants unable to afford an attorney navigate the complex Federal Court system. PSAP also assists the Court in managing these cases more efficiently. Highly experienced Federal Court litigators volunteer to assist these litigants on a walk-in basis.

Law students are a critical component and support the program by (1) conducting client intake to obtain essential financial eligibility information and legal information; (2) briefing the volunteer attorney prior to the client consultation; and (3) supporting the volunteer attorney by obtaining relevant docket information, court forms and undertaking legal research. Student externs will also observe court proceedings, respond to prisoner letters and complete an assigned writing project. By participating in the PSAP program, law students obtain significant and valuable client contact and have a unique opportunity to interact with and observe some of our region's finest attorneys. Students must be available to cover the shift on Wednesdays from 11:30 am – 2:00 pm each week as part of the experience.

HEALTH UNIT - WILLS, POWERS OF ATTORNEY, ADVANCED DIRECTIVES

The law student will assist the staff attorney with programs serving persons living with HIV/AIDS, LGBTQ persons, older adults and the disabled, specifically with preparing wills, powers of attorney, and health care proxies. Typical assignments include: prepare memos, letters and documents; prepare case files for referral to volunteer attorneys including writing referral memos and letters; assist staff attorneys with clinics, meetings, seminars, community outreach; and, conduct client intake online, by phone or in person including checking all possible conflicts, determining financial and case type eligibility and determining if there is a legal problem.

IMMIGRATION

The law student would work on matters including: asylum, permanent residence applications, naturalization, adjustment of status, family preparedness, Temporary Protected Status (TPS), Motions to Change the Court Venue, and Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests. Our program represents low-income immigrants and holds ongoing legal clinics for migrant farmworkers and refugees. While interpreters are provided, a second language is helpful but not required.

TENANT DEFENSE PROJECT [TDP]

An extern is needed to assist clients facing eviction, both in and outside of court. The law student will assist with client intake in the Monroe County Special COVID Intervention Part (SCIP) at the Hall of Justice on Wednesdays and town and village courts in Monroe County at various dates and times. Externs will also assist with returning calls on the Tenant Defense Project Hotline and screening clients that have upcoming court appearances to determine potential defenses.

This opportunity will allow the student to work with attorneys in the quick preparation and representation of cases, negotiating stipulations, writing up stipulations, making appropriate follow-up referrals for clients, taking care of follow-up paperwork and recordkeeping back at the office, researching and drafting memoranda, data entry, and debriefing with the TDP team.

Law students are able to appear in landlord tenant court under a practice order with attorney supervision.

7TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HELP CENTER - VIRTUAL & IN PERSON AT THE HALL OF JUSTICE

Many individuals lack the necessary information about court procedures to adequately access justice. The Help Center provides free legal information, assistance, and referrals to unrepresented litigants at the Hall of Justice Law Library. Needs center around Small Claims Court, starting a lawsuit, debt collection, landlord/tenant and other pro se assistance. The Help Center does not provide legal advice.

Students must be available to cover at least two Help Center shifts per week as part of the externship. Law librarians and JustCause staff are onsite to assist as needed.

L-791 LEGAL AID BUREAU OF BUFFALO EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits - Second and third year students

APPEALS AND POST-CONVICTION UNIT EXTERNSHIP

Must have strong writing skills, and have taken a course in criminal practice, such as criminal procedure, or be enrolled concurrently in a criminal practice course. Completion of a class in evidence or equivalent classes or experience is preferable.

The Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo, Inc. is a not-for-profit agency located in downtown Buffalo that provides legal services for indigent criminal defendants who have been convicted of felonies in Cattaraugus, Erie, Genesee and Orleans County superior courts (Supreme and County Court). The clients' convictions range from such comparatively minor crimes as criminal possession of stolen property or driving while intoxicated to and including burglary, robbery, sexual assault, and murder. The Appeals and Post-Conviction Unit of the Legal Aid Bureau, Inc. consists of a supervising attorney, a managing attorney and eleven staff attorneys, along with various support personnel. The duties of the staff attorney in each case consist of reading the transcript of the trial-level proceedings, discerning viable legal issues, researching those issues, communicating with the client about his or her case, drafting an appellate brief for filing in the Appellate Division, reviewing the District Attorney's respondent's brief, preparing a reply brief, and arguing the case before the Appellate Division.

An extern working in the Appeals and Post-Conviction Unit of the Legal Aid Bureau, Inc. would be assigned to work under the supervision of a staff attorney. The student and the staff attorney would both read the transcripts with an eye to finding viable issues for appeal. The student would be expected to research those issues and draft the statement of facts and various points in the brief; all of this written work would be reviewed and edited by the attorney. The Legal Aid Bureau, Inc. would secure a "practice order" from the Appellate Division to enable the extern to argue the case before the five-justice Appellate Division.

ATTORNEYS FOR CHILDREN UNIT

Preference given to those who have completed the Children and the Law course.

This externship gives students experience in the representation of children in custody, visitation, delinquency, PINS and abuse/neglect proceedings at the Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo Attorneys for Children Unit in downtown Buffalo

CIVIL UNIT EXTERNSHIP

The Legal Aid Bureau provides legal representation to indigent persons throughout Western New York. The Civil Unit assists with housing problems, family law matters, employment issues, and a range of financial well-being issues. Additionally, the Civil Unit has a number of projects concentrating on foreclosure prevention, reentry assistance, immigrant and refugee services, and veteran services.

Externs are assigned to staff attorneys and work directly with them on specific cases. Students will have the opportunity to interview clients, conduct legal research, and accompany attorneys to hearings and administrative proceedings.

THE COORDINATED REFUGEE/ASYLEE LEGAL SERVICES PROJECT (CRLS)

Through this Project, which began in July 2014, seven civil legal services partners aim to provide culturally and linguistically appropriate legal services to Refugee and Asylee Communities. Buffalo is already reaping the rewards of expanded cultural, culinary, and artistic contributions in revitalized neighborhoods through the arrival of many refugee communities. The three main goals of the CRLS Project include: 1) supporting Refugee/Asylee Community empowerment; 2) improving Legal Partners' capacity to serve refugees and asylees; 3) strengthening the network of service providers to benefit refugee and asylee communities; and 4) providing direct legal assistance to individuals and communities as a whole.

The Extern will have the opportunity to work on a variety of civil legal services issues, involving housing, family, employment, health and education, and income/consumer matters. The knowledge of a language in addition to English is particularly helpful. Opportunities will include, but are not limited to performing legal research, interviewing clients, participating in outreach events and legal trainings, attending court appearances with staff counsel.

CRIMINAL DEFENSE UNIT EXTERNSHIP

The criminal unit provides public defense for persons being prosecuted in Buffalo City Court. The bulk of an extern's work here will be in observing Part 1 and Part 2 arraignments, felony hearings, jury selection and trials.

**L-791 LEGAL AID SOCIETY OF ROCHESTER -- Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students**

The Legal Aid Society of Rochester provides direct legal services across several different practice areas to low and moderate income residents in Greater Rochester & Monroe County. As interns/externs at the Legal Aid Society, students will gain hands on legal experience and direct exposure to courts and administrative agencies.

Special consideration will be given to candidates with prior public interest experience and/or plan to pursue a career in public interest.

An application and interview are required for all units to finalize placement.

ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD

Provides representation to children ages birth through 21 in Family Court proceedings, including custody, child abuse and neglect, juvenile delinquency and PINS. Extern duties include interviewing clients, researching and drafting memoranda and orders, assisting with preparation of trials and hearings, filing, copying and attending court appearances.

EDUCATION LAW UNIT

Provides representation to children K-12 and their parents related to their rights in school, from general education due process rights to special education civil rights. Extern duties include researching and drafting memoranda, assisting with projects, copying, filing and assisting with hearing preparation.

FAMILY LAW UNIT

Provides representation to adults in Supreme and Family Court including divorce, family offense proceedings, child support and custody. In this unit, law students are able to appear in court under a practice order with attorney supervision. Extern duties include interviewing clients, researching and drafting memos and orders, assisting with preparation of trials and hearings, filing, copying and attending court appearances.

HOUSING AND CONSUMER LAW UNIT

Provides representation in bankruptcy proceedings, foreclosure proceedings, evictions, real estate transactions and consumer credit matters. In this unit, law students are able to appear in landlord tenant court under a practice order with attorney supervision. Extern duties include interviewing clients, researching and drafting memoranda, data entry, filing, copying, assisting with projects and attending court appearances.

IMMIGRATION UNIT

Provides representation in removal proceedings, family unit petitions, and immigration consequences of criminal charges. Extern duties include interviewing clients, drafting memoranda, researching country conditions, and attending hearings.

**L-791 MONROE COUNTY CONFLICT DEFENDER – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students**

Office location: Rochester, NY

The Conflict Defender's office provides indigent legal services and representation to individuals to who cannot otherwise afford an attorney in three practice areas: criminal defense, family court, and appeals. The Office was created in 2003 to handle those cases where the Public Defender's Office has a conflict of interest and cannot provide representation. Staff attorneys in each bureau handle misdemeanor and violation cases in Rochester City Court, custody and visitation, abuse and neglect, and domestic violence cases in Family Court, and felony and family court appeal in the Appellate Division, Fourth Department and Court of Appeals.

Externs would have the opportunity to work directly with our attorneys to research issues, meet with clients, prepare for trials and hearings, shadow in court, draft motions, and many other exciting learning experiences.

L-791 MONROE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Office location: Rochester, NY

Must be U.S. citizen.

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office.

Strong interest in criminal law preferred.

Indicate if you'd like to work exclusively in the Special Victims Unit.

The Monroe County District Attorney's Office, **in Rochester**, prosecutes misdemeanor and felony crimes that occur in Monroe County. As an extern, a second or third-year law student will have the opportunity to work closely with the Assistant District Attorneys in one or more bureaus. Such work will involve research and writing projects involving anything from simple questions of law to memoranda of a more involved nature. Externs will have the chance to work

as support for Assistant District Attorneys conducting hearings and trials, or handling appeals. There will also be an opportunity to attend additional court proceedings, hearings and trials. Additional responsibilities include preparing discovery, filing, listening to jail calls, and victim/witness contact.

The Special Victims Unit deals specifically with sex crimes, child abuse and elder abuse, as well as some work in the integrated domestic violence court. If you are interested in prosecution of these types of crimes indicate that you'd like to be assigned to this unit exclusively.

L-791 MONROE COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

Office location: Rochester, NY

Students must be interested in a career as a trial attorney.

Previous courses or experience in criminal law helpful.

The Monroe County Public Defender's Office, **in Rochester**, handles criminal cases (ranging from violations to murder), and family court matters in which the litigant is entitled to assigned counsel. The Office represents indigent people through all stages from initial investigation through final appeal and employs 59 attorneys. Each year the office handles approximately 27,000 cases. An extern will be assigned to work directly with a criminal trial attorney who handles violent felony offenses and major drug crimes, but may be asked to handle assignments for other attorneys from time to time. Externs will be asked to handle in-office assignments such as legal research, contacting witnesses, and reviewing evidence in preparation for hearings and trial. Externs will also have the opportunity to work outside the office with the attorney, conducting investigations, going into the jail to meet new clients, meeting with judges, and going to court appearances.

L-791 NEIGHBORHOOD LEGAL SERVICES – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Strong research and writing skills and an interest and/or background in social justice issues is required.

Fluency in other languages is preferred, but not required.

HEALTHY HOMES EXTERNSHIP

Students enrolled in the Healthy Homes Externship will do distinctive, multifaceted advocacy for low-income Erie County residents most impacted by unhealthy housing. Home-based health hazards are a significant problem in Buffalo and in Erie County. High poverty rates, aging housing stock, and a high population of renters create severe health risks for families residing in substandard housing. Lead poisoning causes neurological damage, developmental delays, learning disabilities, memory loss, attention deficit, hyperactivity, behavioral disorders, and intellectual impairment. These impacts result in lost earning capacity, and increased medical and educational costs. Similarly, medical interventions related to asthma, carbon monoxide poisoning, and other home-related injuries are closely linked to substandard housing, and disproportionately impact communities of color and low-income families. Students will work in the offices of Neighborhood Legal Services interviewing low-income tenants who have called on the Healthy Homes hotline because their landlords have not made necessary repairs. Students will receive training on landlord/tenant and housing law and on client interviewing skills. Working under the supervision of Neighborhood Legal Services attorneys, students will work to negotiate settlement agreements, conduct legal research, draft client letters and pleadings, and learn advocacy skills designed to improve housing conditions for low-income tenants.

PUBLIC BENEFITS EXTERNSHIP

An interview with Neighborhood Legal Services, Public Benefits Unit is required to finalize this placement.

The mission of Neighborhood Legal Services, Inc. is to provide free civil legal services to the low-income and disabled populations in Erie County. The Public Benefits unit's target population is one that has hit the bottom of its financial safety net. These are families and individuals who have virtually no resources left. NLS provides its clients assistance in obtaining: monthly cash assistance to provide them some income; food stamps (SNAP benefits) in order to eat; Medicaid to obtain care when they get sick; and a variety of other public benefits available for people who need them. In addition to keeping the doors of access open to applicants for assistance, Public Benefits Unit advocates stand ready to assist recipients of benefits threatened with termination.

Externs will be responsible for legal research and writing in the area of public benefits law. The extern will also have the opportunity to be involved in negotiations with our local Department of Social Services, attend coalition meetings, interview clients and community groups, draft legal materials for low-income clients and draft relevant legal memos.

L-791 NEW YORK STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson 3 credits - Second and third year students

Candidates must submit an online application with two references before beginning work in the office.

Simultaneous employment, volunteer or clinic activities will be subject to a conflict check and approval by the AG's office

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office.

GENERAL POSITION WITH STATE COUNSEL

Office locations: Buffalo and Rochester, NY

Interest in federal civil litigation and constitutional issues helpful. One-third of federal cases are prisoners' complaints.

As an extern with the Division of State Counsel of the New York State Attorney General's Office, the students will gain a practical understanding of litigation practice, as much of the work includes conducting legal research, responding to discovery demands, drafting pleadings, motions, affidavits and memoranda of law, as well as attending client depositions, drafting interrogatories and attending court appearances with attorneys. The Division of State Counsel of the New York State Attorney General's Office defends state employees and agencies in state and federal courts.

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION BUREAU

Office location: Buffalo, NY

Pre-requisite: Students should have a foundation in social justice law, environmental law, administrative law, and/or bankruptcy law. Please consult with Ms. Dawn Skopinski to determine if you are appropriately qualified at skopinsk@buffalo.edu.

This externship allows students to work with legal and science staff in the Environmental Protection Bureau of the New York State Attorney General's Buffalo Regional Office. The Buffalo EPB litigates on behalf of the public and state agencies, notably the Department of Environmental Conservation. You will become involved in hands-on litigation and learn the skills necessary to initiate, or defend, an action in Court. The Buffalo EPB is regularly involved in environmental justice and public nuisance issues, as well as state-wide and national environmental litigation. Concrete subject areas include energy, hydro-fracking, environmental waste disposal, lead poisoning, public health, air and water quality issues. You will develop legal writing and research skills, learn organization and analytical methods and work under the direct supervision of EPB attorneys.

L-791 NEW YORK STATE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL EXTERNSHIP

– Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

An online application submitted via the NYS Internship Portal, interview and background investigation are required to finalize this placement.

Students should be highly motivated, detail-oriented and possess excellent written and oral communication skills.

The New York State Office of the Inspector General investigates allegations of corruption, fraud, criminal activity, conflicts of interest or abuse in State agencies within its jurisdiction. The Buffalo office generally covers State agency offices located east of Syracuse, including Rochester, Buffalo and surrounding areas.

An extern will work under the supervision of the legal staff. All case-related information and knowledge obtained in the performance of these duties will be treated as confidential information.

An extern will compile and analyze documents; conduct legal research and draft legal documents for staff attorneys; proofread and cite check; draft correspondence to other state, local and federal agencies; perform research for the entire staff, including investigators, attorneys and auditors; assist staff with miscellaneous tasks as requested; and create databases, input data and analyze the data accordingly.

L-791 NEW YORK STATE UNITED TEACHERS (NYSUT) – LEGAL DEPARTMENT – WESTERN NY EXTERNSHIP

– Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Pre-requisite: Labor or Employment Law course or equivalent experience.

An interview will be required before being placed in this office.

Student must have a demonstrated interest in Labor/Employment and Education Law.

This Externship does not count toward your 50 Hour Pro Bono Bar Admission Requirement.

NYSUT is the largest labor union in New York State and represents teachers, professionals and other employees primarily employed in education and the public sector, but also in other fields and the private sector. The NYSUT Legal Department brings legal actions to protect member rights and represents employees in disciplinary, judicial and administrative proceedings. The student would be asked to do research involving the Education Law, the Taylor Law, National Labor Relations Act, and a large variety of other employment law subjects; assist in drafting pleadings, discovery demands and responses, motions, and memorandum of law; and would be exposed to traditional labor relations questions, collective bargaining negotiations, and contract interpretation issues and disputes. The student will have the opportunity to accompany attorneys at disciplinary hearings, arbitrations, legal proceedings, client meetings, and litigation prep meetings.

L-791 NIAGARA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY EXTERNSHIP

– Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Office location: Lockport, NY

ONLY U.S. Citizens may apply.

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office.

Students are not permitted to hold employment at another law office that does criminal work during the externship.

Strong interest in criminal law preferred.

The Niagara County District Attorney's Office prosecutes crimes which occur in Niagara County in city and town courts and in Niagara County Court. Externs in the office will work with Assistant District Attorneys in the Lockport Office and in lower courts. Externs can observe proceedings in County Court, including hearings, trials, arraignments, and sentencings. Projects will include legal research and writing, including writing memoranda and answering motions. Externs will also work with attorneys preparing for trials or hearings, and may be able to obtain a practice order at the District Attorney's discretion.

**L-791 PRISONERS' LEGAL SERVICES OF NEW YORK EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students**

An interview with Prisoners' Legal Services of New York is required to finalize this placement.

The mission of the Buffalo office of Prisoners' Legal Services of New York is to provide high quality, effective legal representation and assistance to indigent prisoners, to help them to secure their civil and human rights, and to advocate for humane prisons and for a more humane criminal justice system.

PLSNY is a statewide organization with offices in Buffalo, Albany, Ithaca and Plattsburgh. There are ten attorneys on staff plus additional support staff, providing services to approximately 60,000 inmates confined in 70 New York State prisons. PLSNY receives and responds to thousands of requests for assistance from prisoners regarding their conditions of confinement. PLSNY investigates complaints regarding access to court, excessive force, sentencing issues, disciplinary hearings, religious expression, freedom of speech, failure to protect, medical and mental health care, disability issues, and numerous other issues associated with conditions of confinement. The organization also assists prisoners with re-entry concerns.

Law students working at the Buffalo office of PLSNY will have the opportunity to visit clients in prison with staff attorneys, research clients' legal issues, write memorandums of law or administrative appeals, and assist attorneys in litigation. Externs will also have the opportunity to investigate claims of excessive use of force, inadequate medical or mental health care and violations of Federal law such as the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Prison Rape Elimination Act. The office is located in downtown Buffalo near both trolley and bus stops.

**L-791 SUNY OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students**

Office locations:

UB Jacobs School of Medicine, 955 Main Street, Buffalo, NY @ 7th Floor

UB North Campus, 160 Founders Prom, Amherst, NY @ Capen Hall, 5th Floor

Student should possess excellent research and writing skills.

The Office of General Counsel provides legal advice and representation to the University at Buffalo Academic Health Center which includes the School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences, School of Dental Medicine, School of Nursing, School of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, and the School of Public Health and Health Professions.

Under the supervision of Associate Counsel, externs will be responsible for legal research and preparation of legal memoranda and other legal documents in the area of higher education law, including for example, policies and

procedures applicable to students, leaves of absence, discipline, dismissal, appeals, access to records, faculty hiring, promotion and tenure, and collective bargaining issues and in the area of health law as it pertains to the Academic Health Center and its relationships with affiliated hospitals and research institutions.

L-791 SUNY OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL EXTERNSHIP – WEST CAM CAMPUSES

– Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits - Second and third year students

Office location: Cleveland Hall, Buffalo State University, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY

Student should possess excellent research and writing skills. Strong interest in higher education law is preferred.

An interview with the SUNY Office of General Counsel is required for this placement.

The Office of General Counsel provides legal advice and representation to the five Western Campuses – Alfred State, Brockport, Buffalo State, Fredonia and Geneseo. Under the supervision of the Chief Campus Counsel, externs will be responsible for legal research and preparation of legal memoranda and other legal documents in the area of higher education law, including for example, policies and procedures applicable to students, leaves of absence, discipline, dismissal, appeals, access to records, faculty, hiring, promotion and tenure, Freedom of Information Law, Title IX, Title VI, contract review and collective bargaining issues.

In addition, the extern may be asked to assist the Chief Campus Counsel with litigation in federal and state courts, as well as before administrative agencies such as the New York State Division of Human Rights, United States Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights and United States Department of Labor.

Externs may participate in SUNY wide and campus group meetings with other staff in person or virtually across the state.

L-791 SUNY RESEARCH FOUNDATION ON BEHALF OF THE UNIVERSITY AT BUFFALO, SPONSORED PROJECTS SERVICES – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits - Second and third year students,

ONLY U.S. Citizens may apply.

An interview with the SUNY Research Foundation is required for this placement.

Sponsored Projects Services (SPS) supports UB and its researchers in securing and managing funding from government agencies, foundations, and corporations to advance research, instruction, and other scholarly activities. Externs, under the guidance of a Senior Contracts Manager, will gain hands-on experience in drafting and negotiating research-related agreements, including Data Use, Collaboration, Sponsored Research, Personal Services, and Clinical Trial agreements. Because SPS works with every department across UB, no two days are alike, offering externs exposure to a wide range of projects and issues. This opportunity is especially well-suited for candidates interested in developing a career in contract law.

L-791 TRILLIUM HEALTH EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits – Second and third year students

Office Location: Rochester, NY

Trillium Health, Inc. (Trillium) began as a small HIV/AIDS clinic in the 1980s during difficult times and is proud of its legacy as the leading LGBTQ+ healthcare provider in Rochester. Today, Trillium is a Federally Qualified Health Center Look-Alike that provides extraordinary care for all, including LGBTQ+ health, ensuring equitable, judgement-free, and affordable care. Trillium offers a full complement of services, including: pediatrics, gynecological services; specialized HIV and hepatitis C co-infection and mono infection care; HIV/ sexually transmitted infections (STI) counseling, testing and treatment; pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) counseling and treatment; mental health services;

pharmacy; access to laboratory services; case management; hormone therapy and liaison to pre- and post-surgical care for transgender people; nutrition counseling; treatment adherence counseling; HIV/AIDS Adult Day Health Program; vision screening; harm reduction (opioid overdose prevention, syringe exchange); programs for retention in care and adherence to treatment; consumer council; peer support groups; health outreach and prevention education; housing and transportation assistance; insurance enrollment; and emergency financial assistance.

The extern will work across Trillium's Compliance, Privacy, Information Technology and Regulatory departments. These departments are responsible for ensuring Trillium:

- Has the appropriate policies, procedures and training in furtherance of Trillium compliance, including the Health Resources and Services Administration Compliance Manual;
- Maintains the appropriate cyber security controls to ensure the confidentiality, integrity and availability of protected health information and personally identifiable information under the applicable data security requirements, such as HIPAA, NIST, and PCI DSS;
- Is compliant with the various privacy and confidentiality requirements under HIPAA, the NY SHIELD Act and the New York Privacy Act;
- Conducts assessments on the various risk areas to measure, monitor and report on compliance;
- Develops and conducts training, including ad hoc and focused training in response to events identified through assessments, employee complaints, and incident reports; and
- Has the resources and expertise to review, revise, draft and negotiate agreements on behalf of Trillium. These documents include memorandums of understanding, letters of intent, consulting agreements, vendor agreements, leases, HIPAA business associate agreements, data protection agreements, amendments and addendums.

The student extern will assist with the review, analysis and summary of regulatory requirements as well as assist in drafting, reviewing and revising policies and procedures in furtherance of the those requirements; assist in the review and revision of the organization's written information security plan and written information privacy plan based on the NIST Cybersecurity Framework and the NIST Privacy Framework; participate in the monthly Information Security Governance Committee meetings; review and revise agreements; and perform research on a wide range of matters and discrete special projects.

L-791 UB – COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC POLICY FORMULATION & ADMINISTRATION EXTERNSHIP –
Helen A. Drew and Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits – Second and third year students

Students who have previously taken any of Sports Law 1, Sports Law 2, Professional Contract Negotiation & Arbitration or Drug Testing in Professional Sports classes is required, and must have earned a B or better in Sports Law 1.

Externs research current legal and regulatory issues impacting a public university athletic department. The program emphasizes drafting and implementation of policies and protocols which reflect best practices in specific areas of concern, reflecting evolving issues impacting amateur sports entities on an ongoing basis. Examples of assignments have included: freedom of speech and association within a team context; LGBTQ best practices, and Title IX as applied to the discipline of athletes. The externship will be fluid, reflecting current topics arising in amateur sports over the course of the semester, providing cutting-edge experience with real world application.

Students will gain practical experience applying emerging law to the daily operations of the Athletic Department. Research results may be the foundation for publishable work product at the conclusion of the externship. Externs will work under the direct supervision of Professor Drew and the Associate Athletic Director at UB.

L-791 UB TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

ONLY U.S. Citizens may apply.

CONTRACTS

UB Technology Transfer assists UB and its researchers in identifying, protecting, and licensing intellectual property. Under the supervision of UB Technology Transfer's Licensing Manager, externs will mainly be involved in drafting and negotiating contracts related to commercialization of technology invented by researchers at UB, and contracts related to industry sponsorship of research at UB.

Candidates will be exposed to technologies in the life sciences (biochemistry, biology, botany, cell biology, molecular biology, microbiology, zoology, medicine, pharmaceutical sciences, etc.), or in and physical sciences (chemistry, computer science, mathematics, physics, electrical engineering, etc.) but need not have formal scientific background. Prior exposure to patent law, contract law or entrepreneurial activity, would be advantageous. Candidates with a desire to work with intellectual property contracts are encouraged to apply.

PATENTS

UB Technology Transfer assists UB and its researchers in identifying, protecting, and licensing intellectual property. Under the supervision of UB Technology Transfer's Intellectual Property Manager, externs will mainly be involved in assessing the patentability of technology disclosures received from researchers at UB.

Candidates must have a sufficient technical background in either life sciences (biochemistry, biology, botany, cell biology, molecular biology, microbiology, zoology, medicine, pharmaceutical sciences, etc.), or in physical sciences (chemistry, computer science, mathematics, physics, electrical engineering, etc.) in order to comprehend the technology they will be assessing (minimum requirement BS, but preferably MS or PhD). Prior exposure to patent law, particularly patent searching or patent opinion work, would be advantageous. Candidates with a desire to practice intellectual property law are encouraged to apply.

L-791 U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson **3 credits - Second and third year students**

Office locations: Buffalo and Rochester, NY

ONLY U.S. Citizens may apply.

Students are not permitted to hold outside employment during the externship.

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office.

As an extern with the U.S. Attorney's Office, the student will work for the entire office and will perform research and writing projects, as well as attend court proceedings with the attorneys.

The U.S. Attorney's Office in Buffalo is strictly a litigation office. The office represents the United States in both civil and criminal matters, with the majority of the caseload consisting of prosecuting those who violate federal laws. The office has separate divisions that prosecute narcotics and violent crimes, white collar crimes and terrorism matters. On the civil side of the house, the office defends those agencies that are sued by various individuals and entities. Since the office is a litigation office, it also has an appeals unit that prepares and argues all appeals before the United States Second Circuit Court of Appeals.

L-791 U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson **3 credits -- Second- and third-year students**

Requirements: Excellent legal research, writing, and advocacy skills; proficient in Lexis, Westlaw and electronic data management programs, such as CaseMap and Relativity.

An interview with the EEOC is required to finalize this placement.

At the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), the extern will assist the Trial Attorney in the Buffalo Local Office with all aspects of federal civil rights litigation. The extern will assist with trial preparation, from drafting pleadings to discovery and motion practice. The extern will assist with evaluation of case files for potential litigation and will conduct legal research on a variety of topics. The extern may have opportunities to join Commission staff on various outreach engagements or working groups.

The EEOC is responsible for enforcing federal laws that make it illegal to discriminate against a job applicant or an employee because of the person's race, color, religion, sex (including pregnancy and sexual orientation), national origin, age (40 or older), disability or genetic information. It is also illegal to discriminate against a person because the person complained about discrimination, filed a charge of discrimination, or participated in an employment discrimination investigation or lawsuit.

The EEOC seeks law students with a commitment to public interest law, public service, and the EEOC's mission.

L-791 U.S. IMMIGRATION & CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

ONLY U.S. Citizens may apply.

Students who have taken the Customs Broker's Licensing Exam, or plan to take the exam in the near future, will not be considered for acceptance into this externship.

An interview and background investigation are required before beginning work in the office. Interest in immigration law, customs and government services is helpful.

Taking Immigration Law prior to or concurrently with this externship is preferable, but not required.

The Buffalo Office of the Chief Counsel for Immigration & Customs Enforcement (ICE) handles removal proceedings in Immigration Court and the Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA) involving aliens encountered in the US and at the border, as arriving aliens, who are removable from the US on administrative grounds specified in section 212 or section 237 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA). Some of these aliens may be considered for discretionary relief from removal or may be entitled to asylum under various provisions of the INA.

As an extern with the Buffalo Office of the Chief Counsel, the selectees will conduct legal research, write legal briefs, and provide legal opinions to resolve issues addressing removability of aliens subject to administrative removal proceedings and issues involving eligibility and entitlement to relief from removal. In addition, students also will provide legal opinions and briefs in cases before the Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA). They also will provide legal opinions addressing issues raised by aliens in petitions for review from BIA decisions filed in the Second Circuit of Appeals.

L-791 VOLUNTEER LAWYERS PROJECT EXTERNSHIP – Lisa M. Patterson
3 credits - Second and third year students

The Erie County Bar Association Volunteer Lawyers Project, Inc. (VLP) is a not-for-profit- corporation that provides free civil legal services to low-income people. At VLP, students gain valuable experience working directly with clients and their cases under the supervision of one or more VLP attorneys. Parking stipend available. There are six different VLP externships to which students may apply. Please indicate the specific externship(s) to which you are applying:

FAMILY COURT

Office location: Help Desk in Erie County Family Court, Buffalo, New York operates Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays from 11:15 am to 2:15 pm.

VLP's Family Court Help Desks are the 8th Judicial District's resource for unrepresented, low-income parties with legal questions about filing petitions, obtaining emergency relief, general handling of cases, and the overall Court process. Volunteer attorneys from the Family Court Bar along with VLP staff attorneys offer limited scope consultations to clients while discussing the matter and related law with the student. At the Help Desk, the student will meet with pro se litigants, conduct intakes to determine eligibility, develop and improve interviewing and issue spotting skills, discuss cases with experienced family law litigators, develop mentoring relationships, and participate in networking opportunities. VLP attorneys also handle full representation cases for clients in non-parent custody and visitation matters, child support matters, and domestic violence cases. There will be opportunities to shadow the attorneys and conduct research for their cases. The work is fast paced and emotionally challenging, but also very rewarding. Students must cover at least two of the three Help Desk shifts per week.

FEDERAL COURT PRO SE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (PSAP)

Office location: United States District Court of the Western District of New York, 2 Niagara Square, Buffalo, New York. PSAP operates Wednesdays and Fridays from 11:30 am to 2:00 pm.

The Pro Se Assistance Program (PSAP) provides free limited scope civil legal assistance to low-income, self-represented people with legal matters in Federal Court. PSAP fosters access to justice by helping pro se litigants unable to afford an attorney navigate the complex Federal Court system. PSAP also assists the Court in managing these cases more efficiently. Highly experienced Federal Court litigators volunteer to assist these litigants on a walk-in basis. Law students are a critical component and support the program by (1) conducting client intake to obtain essential financial eligibility information and case information; (2) briefing the volunteer attorney prior to the client consultation; and (3) supporting the volunteer attorney by obtaining relevant docket information, court forms and undertaking legal research. Students will also work with and learn from VLP's Federal Immigration staff attorney who works on mandamus and habeas corpus petitions. By participating in the PSAP program, law students obtain significant and valuable client contact and have a unique opportunity to interact with and observe some of our region's finest attorneys. Students must cover at least one of the two PSAP shifts at the courthouse per week.

IMMIGRATION

Office location: VLP Buffalo Office or VLP Batavia Office.

A strong desire to work with noncitizens in removal proceedings is required. Some background in immigration law is preferred. Fluency in Spanish or French is a plus.

The law student will be involved in interviewing clients and screening them for relief either at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility in Batavia or at VLP's Immigration Intake Clinic at the Buffalo Immigration Court. The student will also engage in legal research and country conditions research and be offered the chance to observe and participate in an Immigration Court hearing. Stipends may be available....please inquire.

LANDLORD-TENANT

Office location: Attorney of the Morning Program operates Tuesdays and Thursdays from 9:00 am to 12:00 pm at Buffalo City Court.

VLP's Attorney of the Morning Program (AOM) provides representation to low-income tenants who are facing eviction in Buffalo City Court. The program operates on Tuesday and Thursday mornings. In this program, VLP lawyers and volunteer attorneys meet with clients to represent them in their eviction case. The goal is to help prevent tenants from becoming homeless. Law students will be responsible for performing client intake at the courthouse, working with the attorneys in the quick preparation and representation of cases, negotiating stipulations, writing up stipulations (over 80% of cases settle in the hallway), making appropriate follow-up referrals for clients, taking care of follow-up paperwork and recordkeeping back at the office, and debriefing with the program coordinator or staff attorney. Depending on the student's schedule, the student also helps the attorneys prepare for the court cases. Students not only learn to think on their feet, but they get to work with clients, court clerks and a wide variety of attorneys. Possibility for Student Practice Orders. Students must be available to cover at least one shift in Buffalo City Court each week as part of the experience.

WORKING WITH POSITIVE FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS

Office Location: VLP, Buffalo, New York

VLP has two attorneys who work exclusively with HIV positive people and their families. This work can be emotionally challenging, but also very rewarding. A wide range of case types are handled. These include planning for the long-term care of the clients' children, other family law matters, wills, powers of attorney, bankruptcy, debt collection defense, discrimination, confidentiality, health law and a variety of other types of matters. The student will interview clients, handle legal research, and accompany the attorneys to court appearances.

L-791 WESTERN NEW YORK LAW CENTER – Lisa M. Patterson

3 credits - Second and third year students

The Western New York Law Center, Inc. is a not-for-profit corporation formed in 1996 after Congress restricted the types of cases that Legal Services Corporation (LSC) grantees could handle. The Center represents low-income Western New Yorkers in civil matters, emphasizing those areas restricted by LSC.

CONSUMER DEBT CLINIC

Candidates must be available during the following days and times for the duration of their externship: Tuesday evenings from 5PM to 7PM, and on Fridays from 10AM to 12PM.

Externs are strongly encouraged to argue motions, which are typically scheduled on Wednesday and Friday mornings between 9:30 - 11:30AM.

As part of the work at the Western New York Law Center, we administer the Buffalo branch of CLARO, a consumer debt program that originated in New York City, in response to the overwhelming need for legal assistance to individuals being sued for subprime automobile loans, usurious credit agreements, student loans, and other consumer issues. The extern will meet with visitors to the consumer debt clinic, interview people to gather pertinent information, conduct legal research, draft legal documents and, with attorney supervision, argue motions before local courts.

SMALL BUSINESS LEGAL CLINIC

The Clinic's mission is to promote neighborhood revitalization and socioeconomic mobility in Buffalo by providing low-income entrepreneurs and small businesses with the legal services they need in order to thrive. The extern will sit in on client meetings and assist clinic attorneys with research and writing assignments related to business entities, contracts, intellectual property, licensing/permitting/zoning, and other business law topics for which our clients need assistance.

The extern should have previously taken a course in at least one of the following areas of law: employment, trademark, corporations, business taxation, or securities. The externship is in-person at our offices in downtown Buffalo.

LAW LIBRARY EXTERNSHIP INSTRUCTIONS AND DESCRIPTION

L-882 LAW LIBRARY EXTERNSHIP – Beth Adelman
3 credits

Law Library field placements give students enrolled in the Collaborative JD/MS Program in Law Librarianship the opportunity to gain understanding and experience in professional practice by working closely with law librarians who serve as partners to the course instructor at the Law School. Placements may be available at the local court and law firm libraries as well as the University at Buffalo Law Library. Students who are selected for a Fall or Spring placement will be required to spend a total of 135 hours on site, working under the supervision of a law librarian (the “field supervisor”). Students who are selected for a Summer placement will complete 135 hours over the span of up to 8 weeks. The specific hours of work each week will be scheduled on an individual basis in consultation between the student and the field supervisor. Regular attendance during such scheduled hours is required, and the student may NOT receive compensation for work performed as part of the field placement.

Over the course of the semester, each student is required to keep a weekly journal reflecting on his or her work experiences and to meet periodically with Vice Dean Adelman. Vice Dean Adelman will assign each student a final grade based on her periodic meetings with the student, her evaluation of the student's journal, any other written work produced in the field placement, and an evaluation by the field supervisor. Grades assigned will be “S” (Satisfactory) or “U” (Unsatisfactory).

The Law School is responsible for arranging and supervising all field placements. Students should NOT contact another law library in an attempt to solicit their own placements. Students who attempt to solicit their own field placements without permission to do so will NOT be allowed to participate in the Law Library Externship.

Students interested in being considered for placement in a Law Library Externship should submit a resume and unofficial transcript to Miranda Ashby, Law Library, Room 208 O'Brian Hall, or at msnyder2@buffalo.edu no later than one week before registration deadline. Vice Dean Adelman will make the selections for the Law Library Externships. Students will be notified by e-mail of their acceptance, site placement, and contact information.

The academic rules governing Law Library Externships can be found in University at Buffalo School of Law's —Field Placements: Policies and Procedures. **Permission of instructor is required.** Only students enrolled in the Law Librarianship Program are eligible to register for this course. Additional information on the course, including partner placement locations, will be sent to each student under separate cover. **This course fulfills the professional skills requirement.**

This externship DOES NOT fulfill the 50-hour pro bono pre-admission requirement for the New York State Bar.